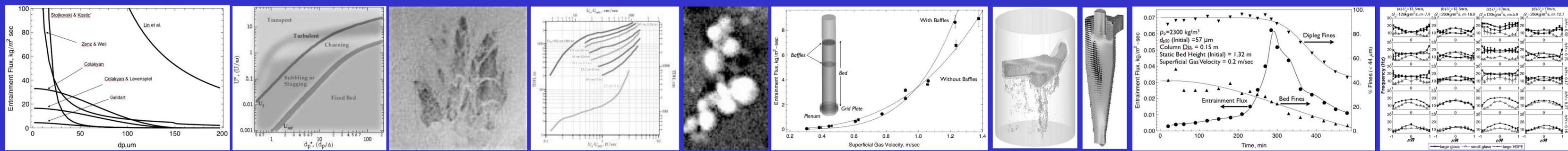




Fluidization's Role in the Scale-Up and Commercialization of Sustainability and Decarbonization Technologies

S.B. Reddy Karri
June 20, 2024



PSRI Mission and Vision

- Mission
 - PSRI is a world-class, not-for-profit organization dedicated to the education, consultation, design, optimization, research, and development of particle technology as applied to industrial processes for all its member companies
- Vision
 - PSRI will be the “first choice” for companies interested in applying particle technology concepts on the path to commercialization. **Go to place** for emerging technologies

What We Provide

PSRI has 370 cumulative years of expertise in particle technology and multiphase flow

PSRI started in 1971 and has massed 60 TB of data

PSRI consulting team all have at least 22 years of experience and success in particle technology

PSRI is world renowned for its expertise in fluidization



PSRI is driven to your success which can only be realized long term with the right kind of training

PSRI has trained over 6600 s in particle technology

PSRI has state of the art facility designed for large-scale multiphase flow experiments

PSRI has some of the worlds most noted modelers in fluidization

If we don't know it, we have the tools to figure it out



Dr. S.B. Reddy Karri, President & CEO: Reddy has 36 years experience in particle technology and fluidization. He is the President & CEO of Particulate Solid Research, Inc., an engineering industrial consortium of 36 member companies from Asia, Americas and Europe. He is an expert in the area of fluid-particle systems such as fluid beds, cyclones, diplegs, standpipes and risers. He extensively consults and trouble shoots the industrial problems in the energy field. He currently involved in developing fifteen different emerging technologies at various stages of commercialization. He lead numerous cold flow projects relating to fluid-catalytic cracking, methanol-to-olefins, gas-to-liquids, biomass and recycle plastic pyrolysis, battery materials, poly silicons, dehydrogenation, methane pyrolysis and others. He also developed several engineering tools to design several aspects of fluidized beds, cyclones, diplegs, standpipes and risers. He has written either internally or externally over 150 papers in the area of fluid-particle systems. He has been teaching PSRI technical seminar to the industrial engineers from all over the world for the last 31 years. He has chaired several sessions at AIChE. He was chair of Group 3b and currently Chair of Particle Technology Division of AIChE. He received 2011 AIChE's Fluidized Processing Award sponsored by Dow Chemical Company

Current Membership List (36)

PROCESSING COMPANIES (20)

Albemarle U.S., Inc.
BASF Corporation
Bangchak Public Corporation Ltd.
BP Products North America
Chevron U.S.A., Inc.
Dow Chemical Company
Eneos (JXTG NIPPON OIL&ENERGY)
ExxonMobil Res. & Engineering
GTI Energy
Haldor Topsoe
HPCL
Indian Oil Corporation Ltd.
Marathon Petroleum Co.
Niron Magnetics
Owens Corning
Par Pacific Holdings Inc.
Phillips 66 Co.
SABIC
Sarpom SRL
Shell Global Solutions

Suncor / Syncrude Canada Ltd

NON-PROCESSING COMPANIES (16)

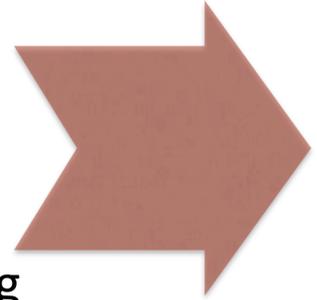
Aurora Hydrogen
Oxy/Carbon Engineering
CPFD Software, LLC
CZero Energy, Inc
Encina
Honeywell UOP
Idaho Environmental Coalition LLC
IFP Energies Nouvelles
KBR
Lmmus Technology
OMC Thermochemistry
Lyten
Siemens (CD-Adapco)
Technip Energies
Valmet Technologies
ZEG Power AS

Emerging Technologies

PSRI is the leading global expert in industrially relevant granular and granular-fluid unit operations

- **Unit Operatons**

- Fluidized beds
- Circulating fluidized beds
- Cyclones
- Standpipes
- Packed beds
- Slurries
- Ebullated beds
- Injectors
- Feeders
- Hoppers
- Pneumatic conveying
 - Dilute and dense phase

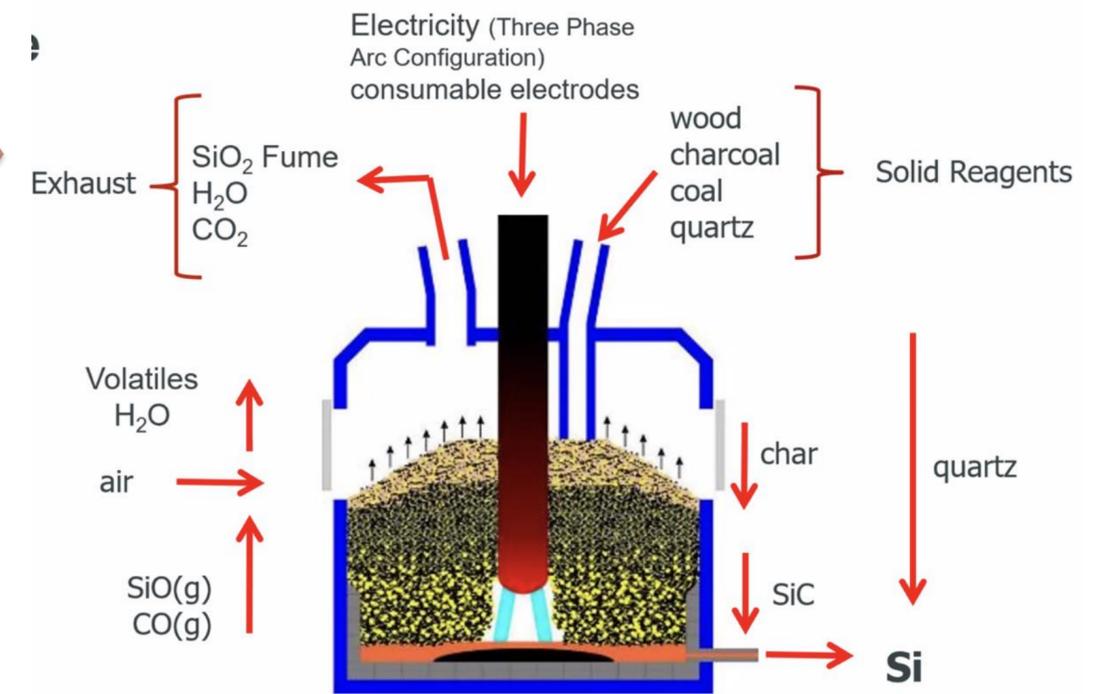
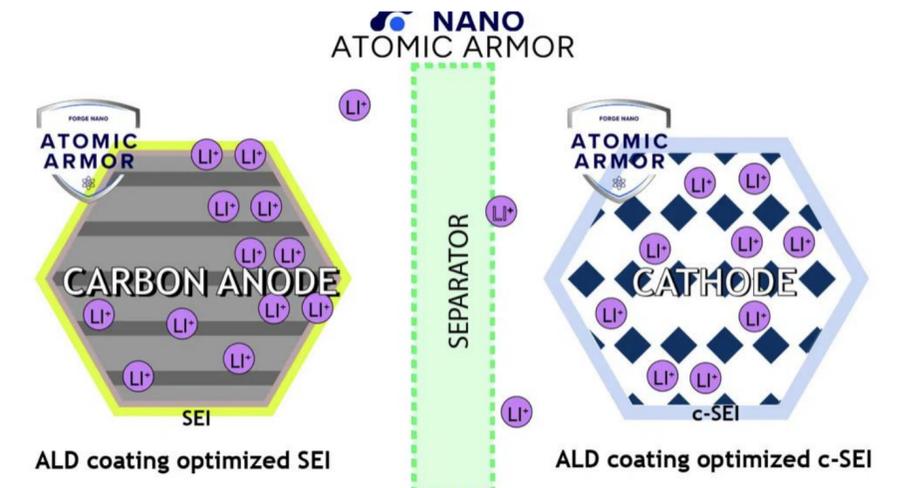
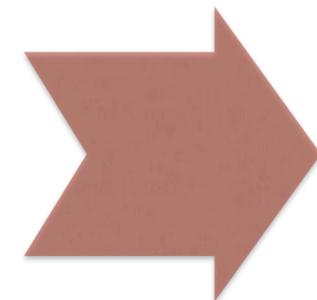


- **Capabilities**

- Unit design concepts
- Hydrodynamic mapping
- Reliability analysis
- Risk analysis
- Process Conceptualization
- CFD, DEM, MP-PIC, ROM, PBM

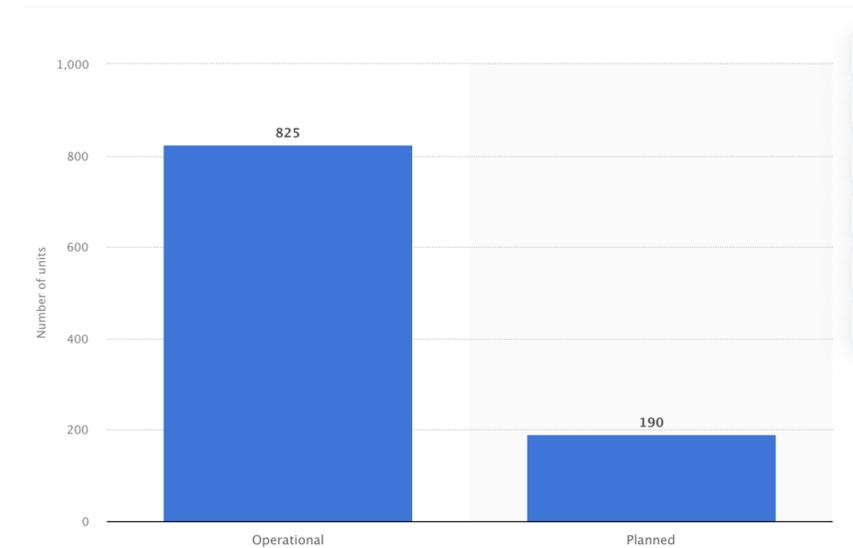
Acrylonitrile,

- **Battery materials - Lithium, electrode materials, nickel**
- **Biomass gasification,**
- **Biomass (catalytic) pyrolysis,**
- Catalytic oxidation,
- Coal combustion, Coal gasification,
- **Chemical looping,**
- **Dehydrogenation,**
- Fluid coking,
- Fluidized catalytic cracking (FCC),
- Hydrogenation,
- Iron ore reduction
- **Low carbon and Direct/Indirect CO₂ capture,**
- Maleic anhydride, Oxychlorination,
- Methanol to Olefins (MTO),
- **Polycrystalline silicon,**
- Polyolefin reactors (PE and PP),
- **Pyrolysis of natural gas**
 - **Hydrogen production**
 - **Graphene**
 - **Carbon Nanotubes**
- **Recycle Plastic Pyrolysis,**
- Reforming,
- Sulfur capture operations,
- TiO₂ roasting via TiCl₄, and
- Waste remediation (MSW)

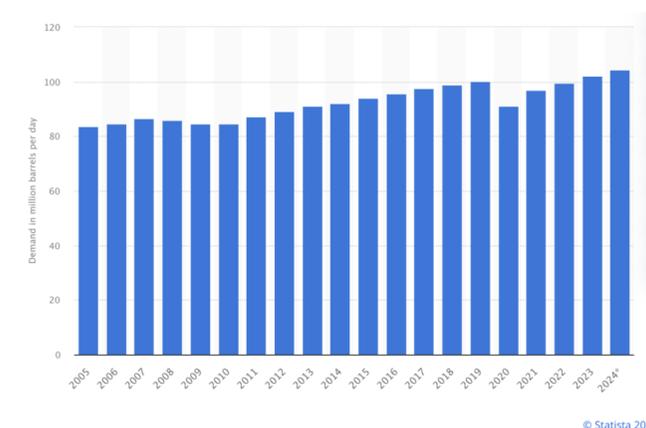


Current Fueling of Transportation

- There are over **1.5 billion** passenger cars in the world
- Today **825** active refineries in the world fueling the cars, heavy trucks, and planes consuming **100 million barrels** of crude oil per day
- In 2023, the auto industry in the United States sold approximately **15.5 million** light vehicle units
- In the United States, new electric car registrations totaled **1.4 million** in 2023, i.e., 9.6% of total sales

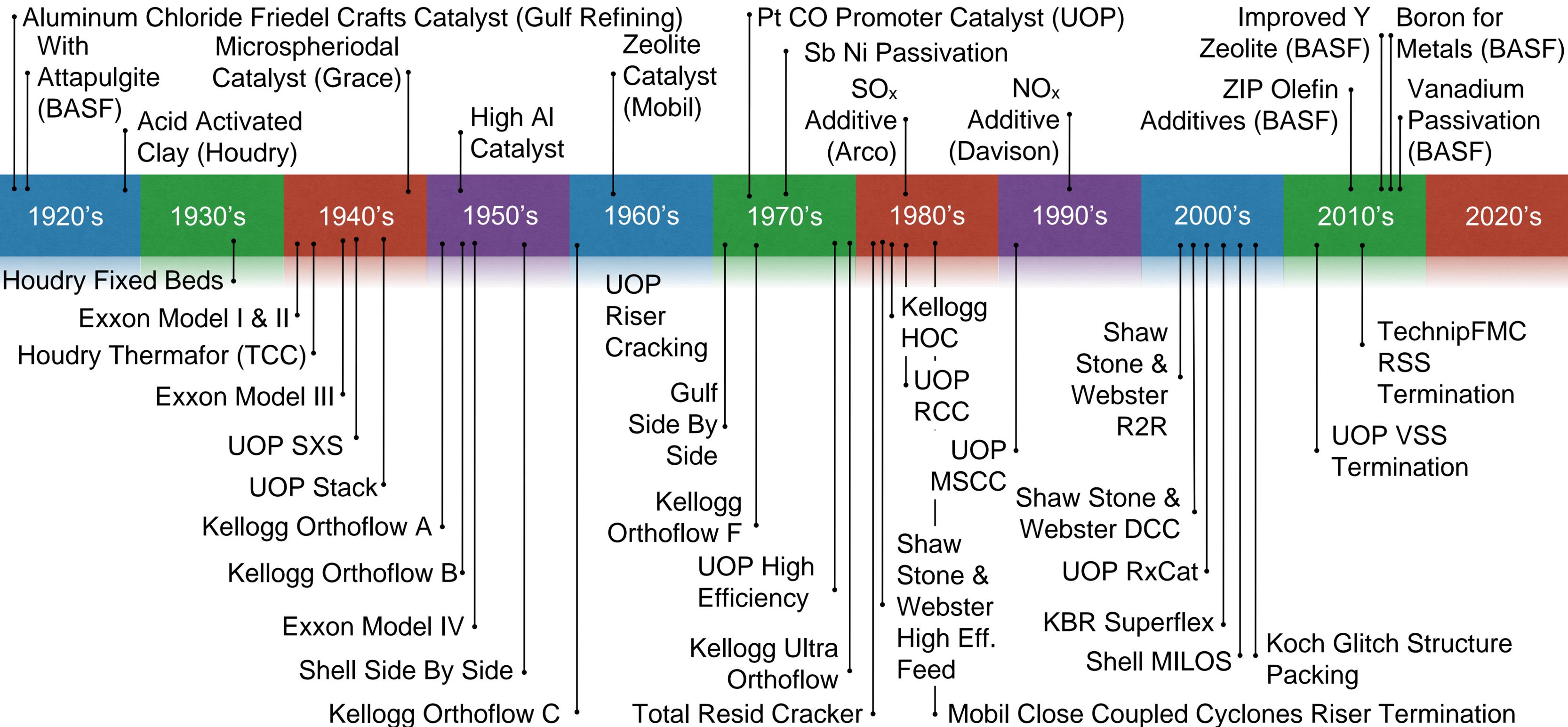


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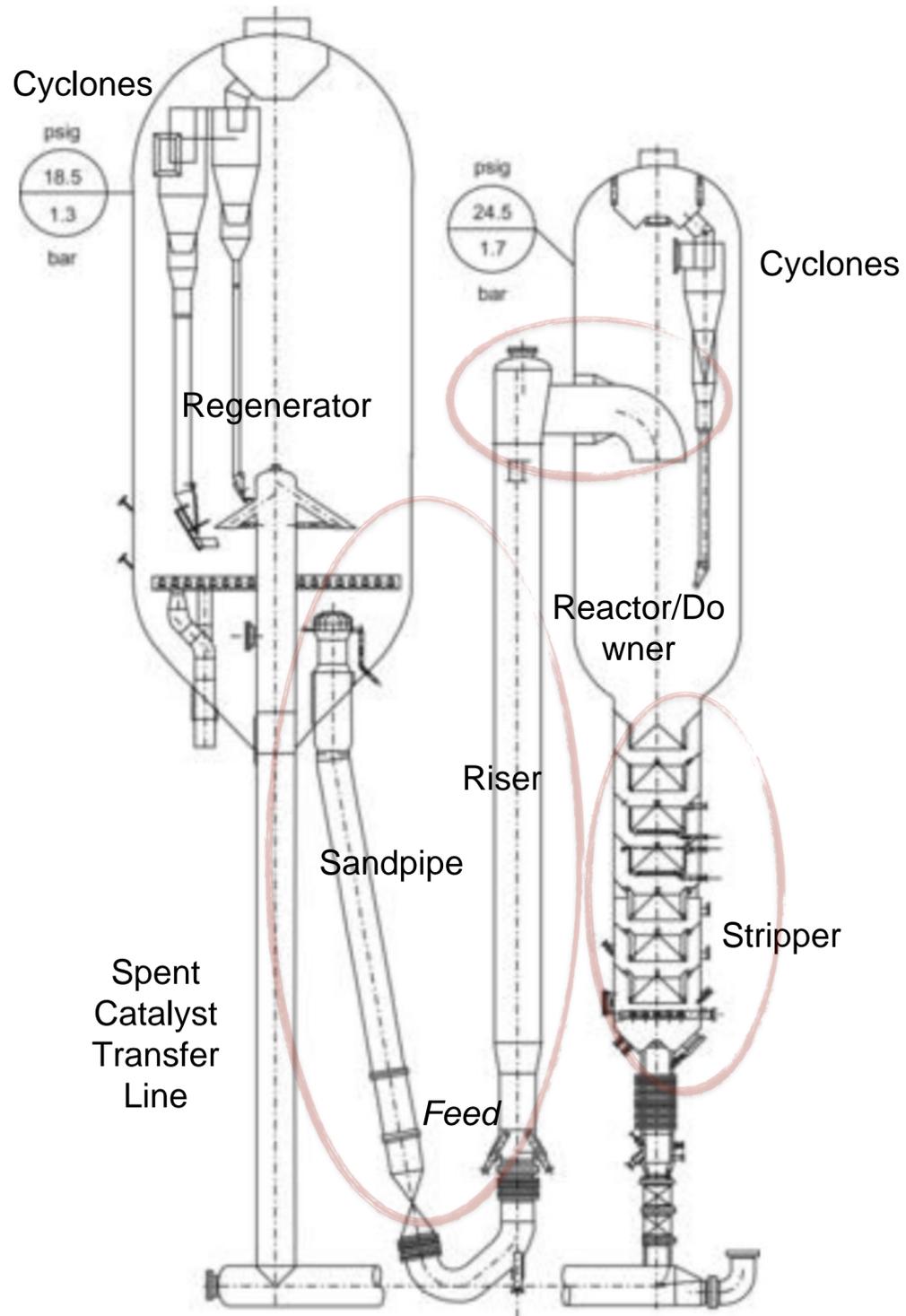
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History of Hydrocarbon Cracking

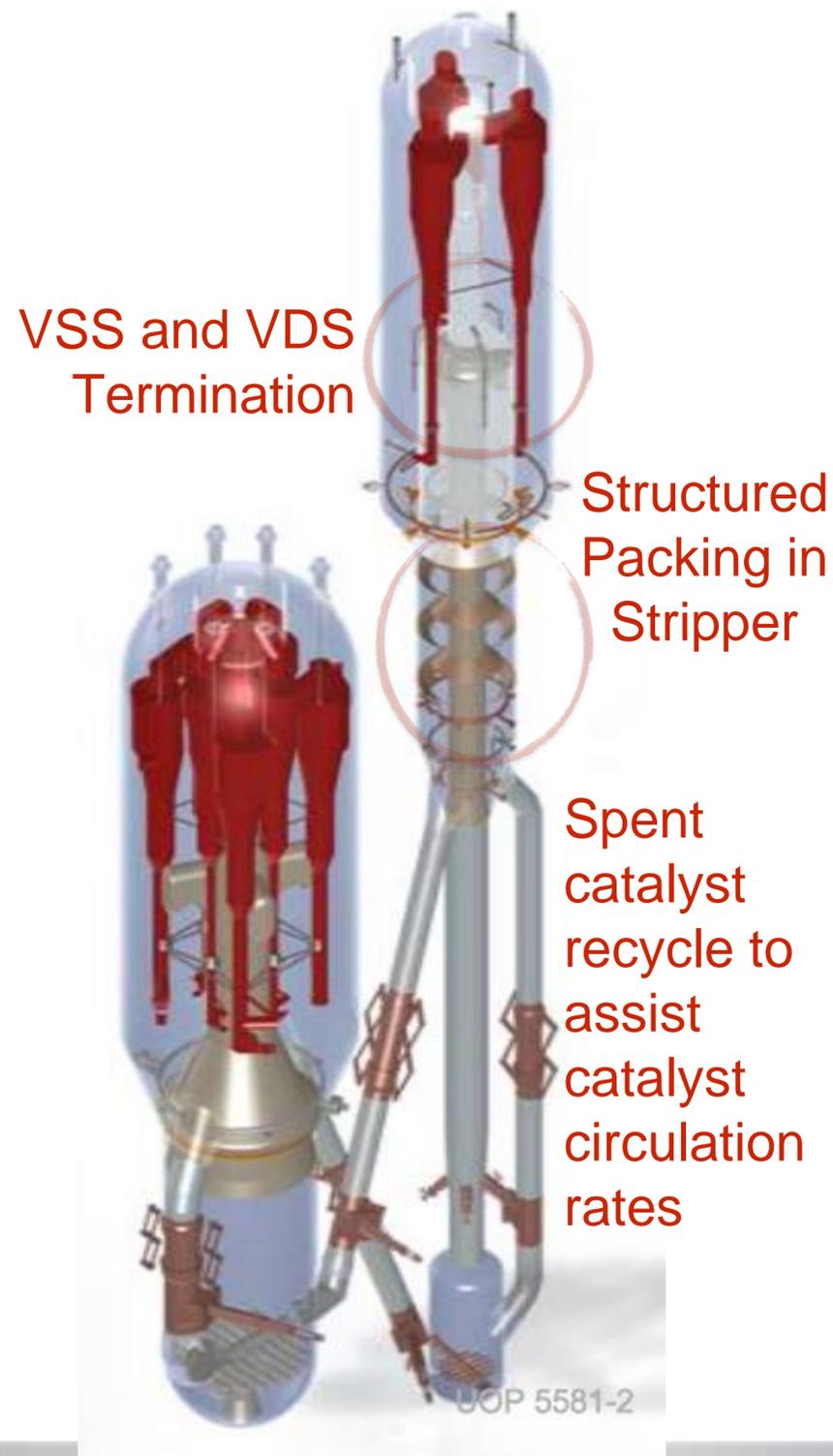


Based on R. Fletcher, Innovations in Industrial and Engineering Chemistry, (2009) 1-61.

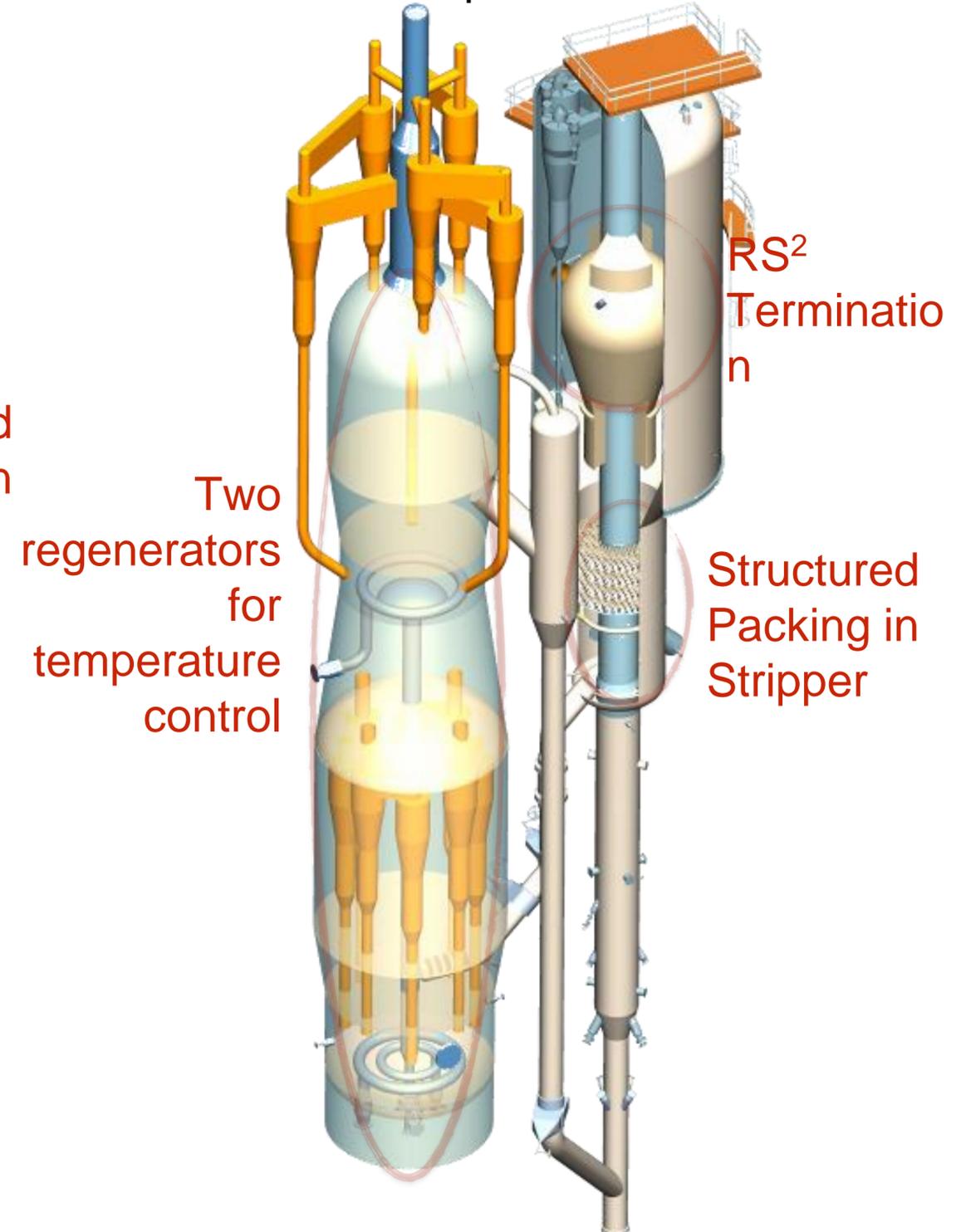
Today's FCC Technology



UOP RxCat



TechnipFMC R2R



Today's FCC Technology

UOP RxCat

TechnipFMC R2R

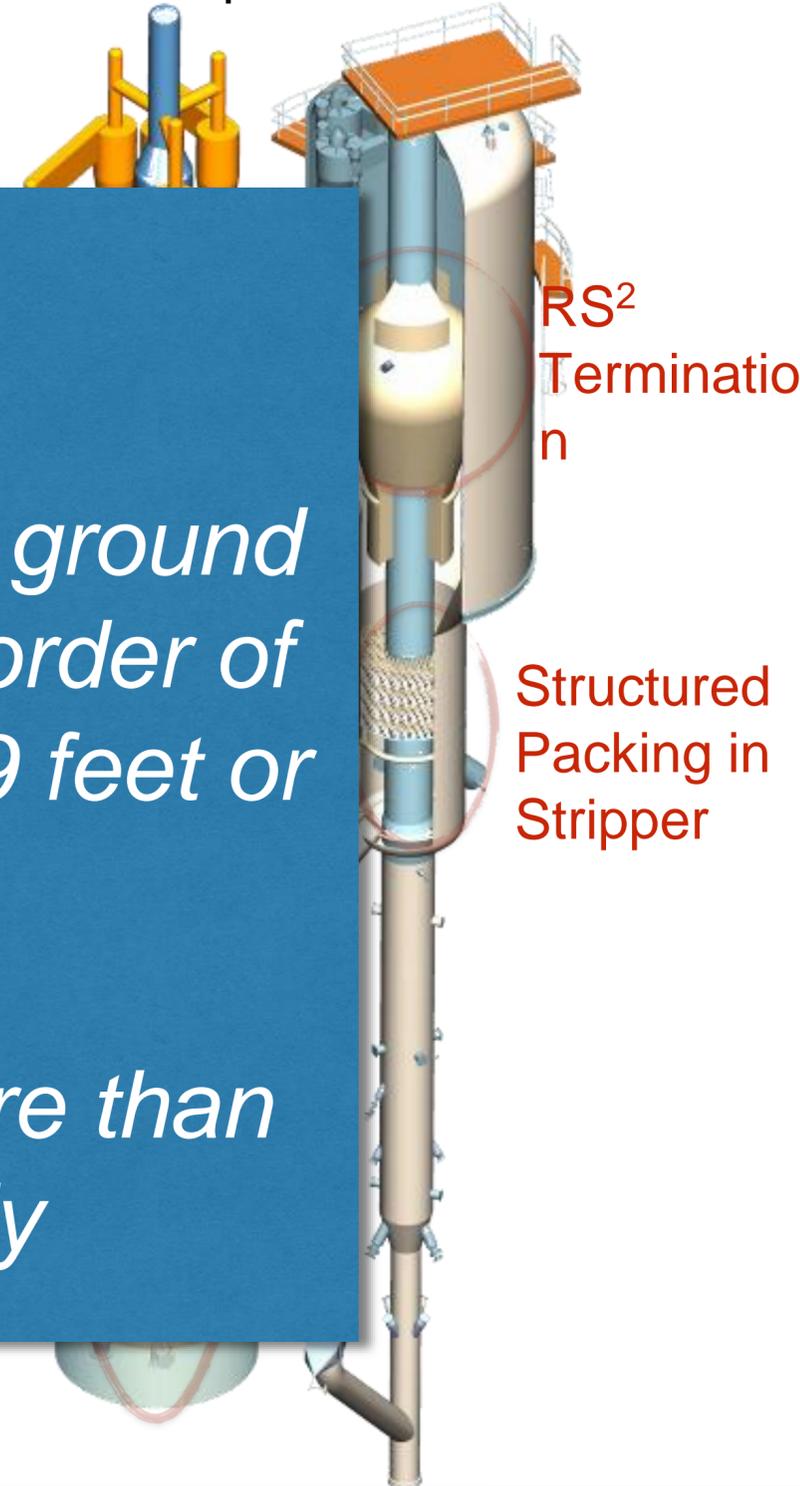
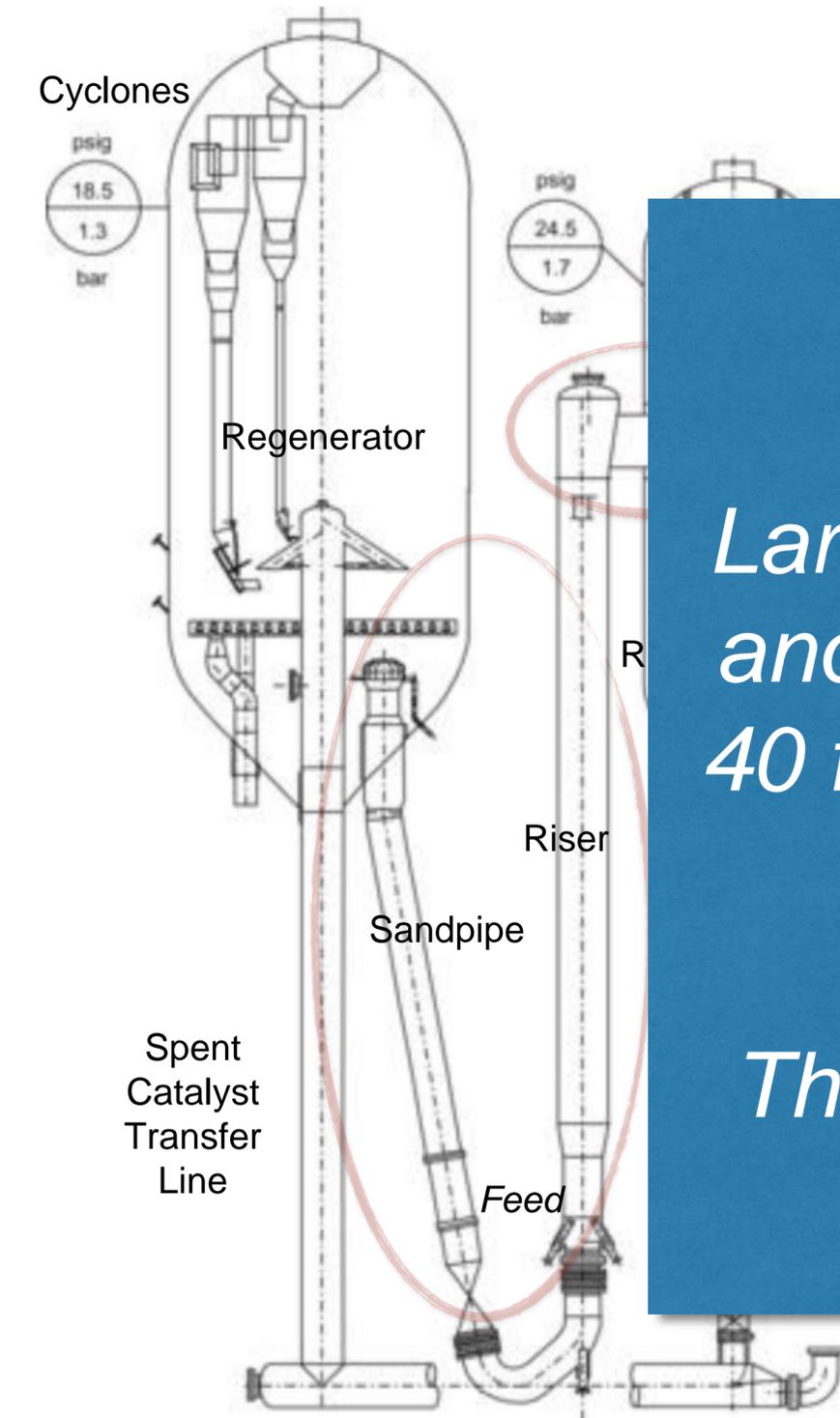
The FCCU Size Scale

Larger FCCUs stand over 200 feet above ground and have regenerators diameters on the order of 40 ft or 12 meters with riser diameters of 9 feet or 2.7 meters

These units are designed to circulate more than 140 MT/min of catalyst, continuously

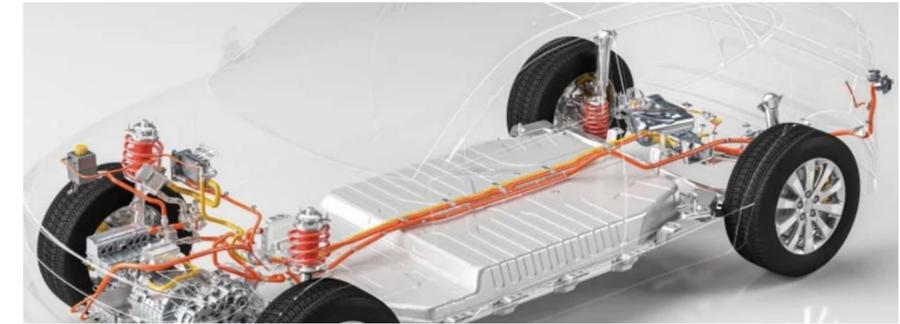
RS²
Termination

Structured
Packing in
Stripper

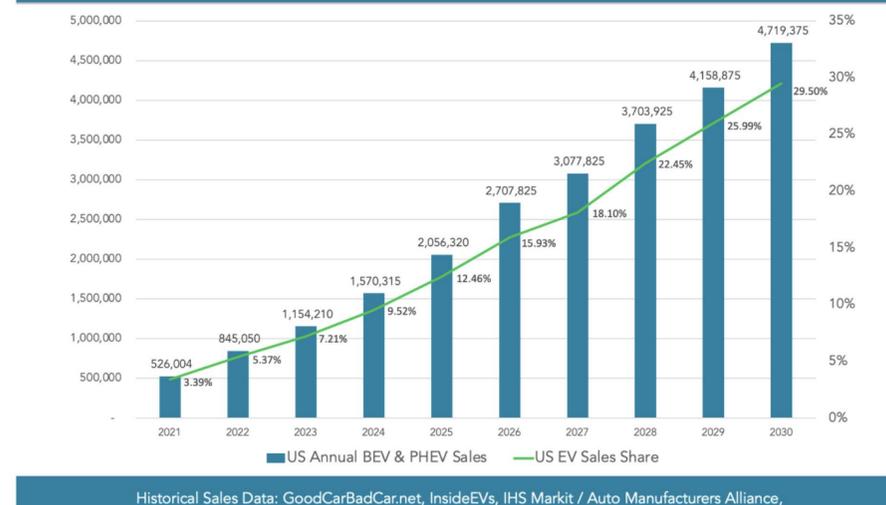


Electrification of Transportation in the US

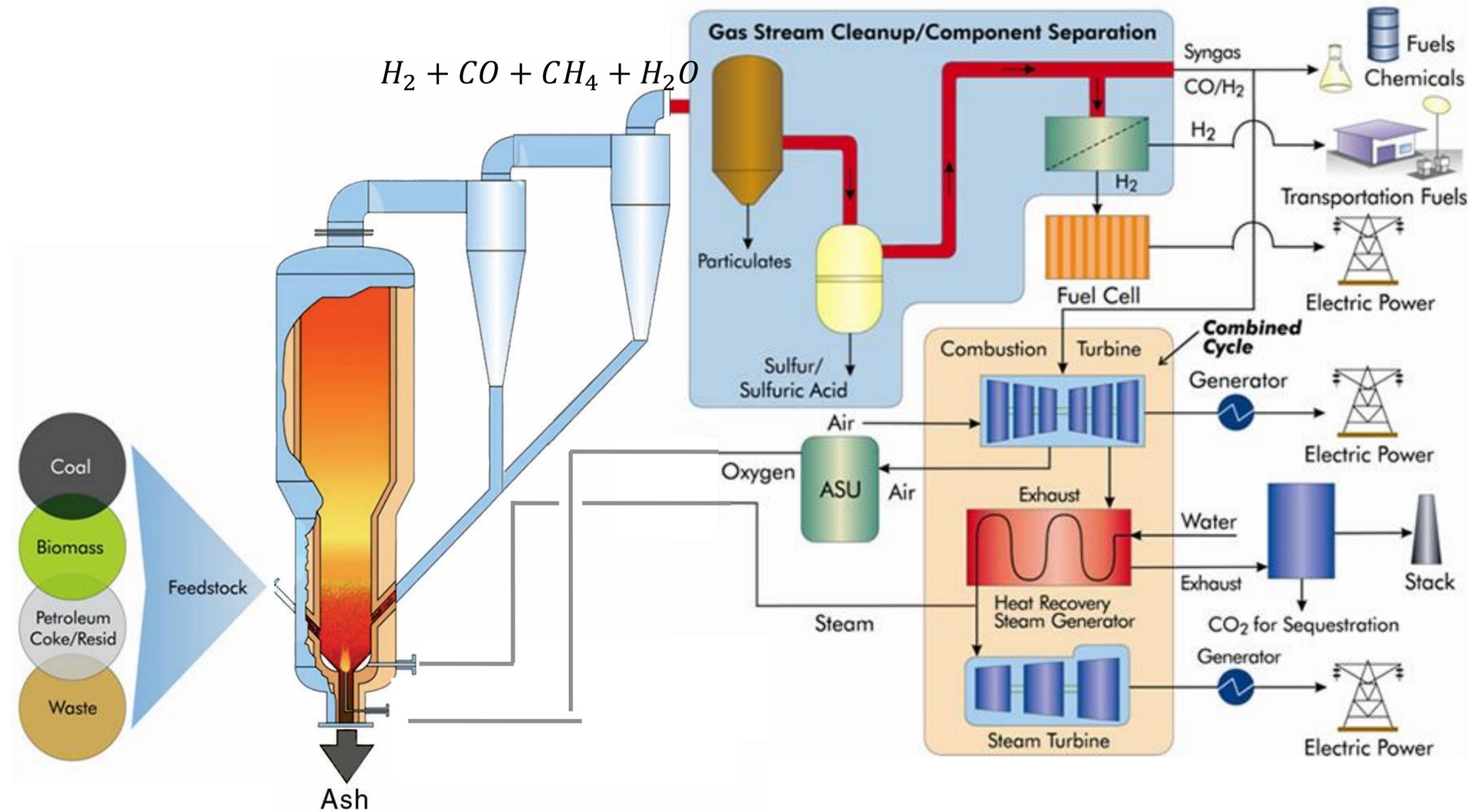
- In the **United States**, new electric car registrations totaled **1.4 million** in 2023, i.e., 9.6% of total sales
- A typical EV battery, weights about 480 kg, has about 8 kilograms of lithium, 14 kilograms of cobalt, and 20 kilograms of manganese
- Today, US is using $8 \text{ kg} * 1,400,000 \text{ vehicles/year } 2023 = \mathbf{11,200 \text{ MT/year}}$ of lithium
- Projected electric car sales by 2030 are **4.2 million** vehicles, i.e., amount of lithium needed = **33,600 MT/year**, which is three fold increase in 7 years
- What's the the exact role of the fluidized beds? Proprietary & Confidential
- What does the history teach us? Fluidized beds will play a major role in scaling -up the lithium processes



US EVs (BEV & PHEV) Sales & Sales Share Forecast: 2021-2030

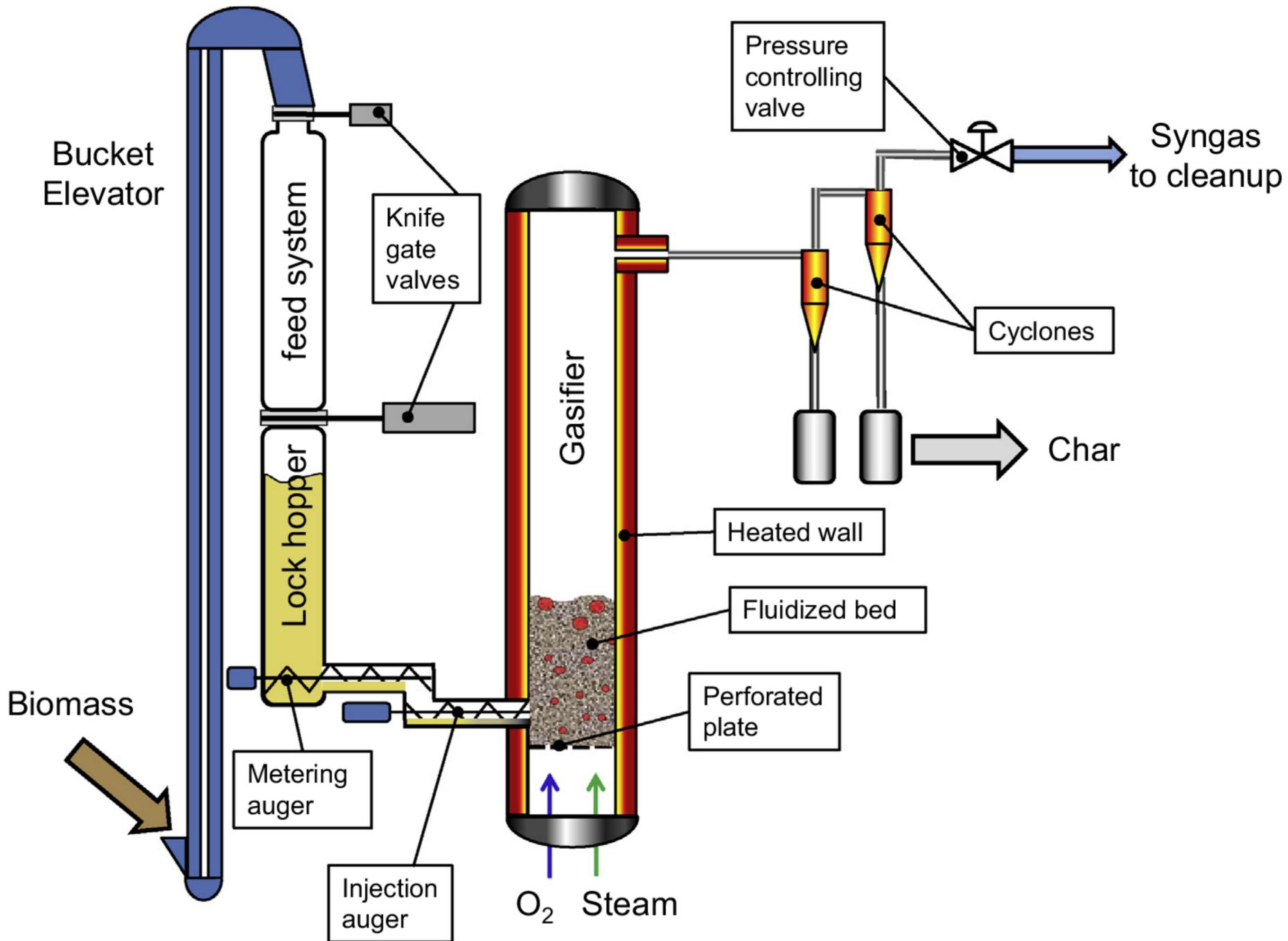


Gasification



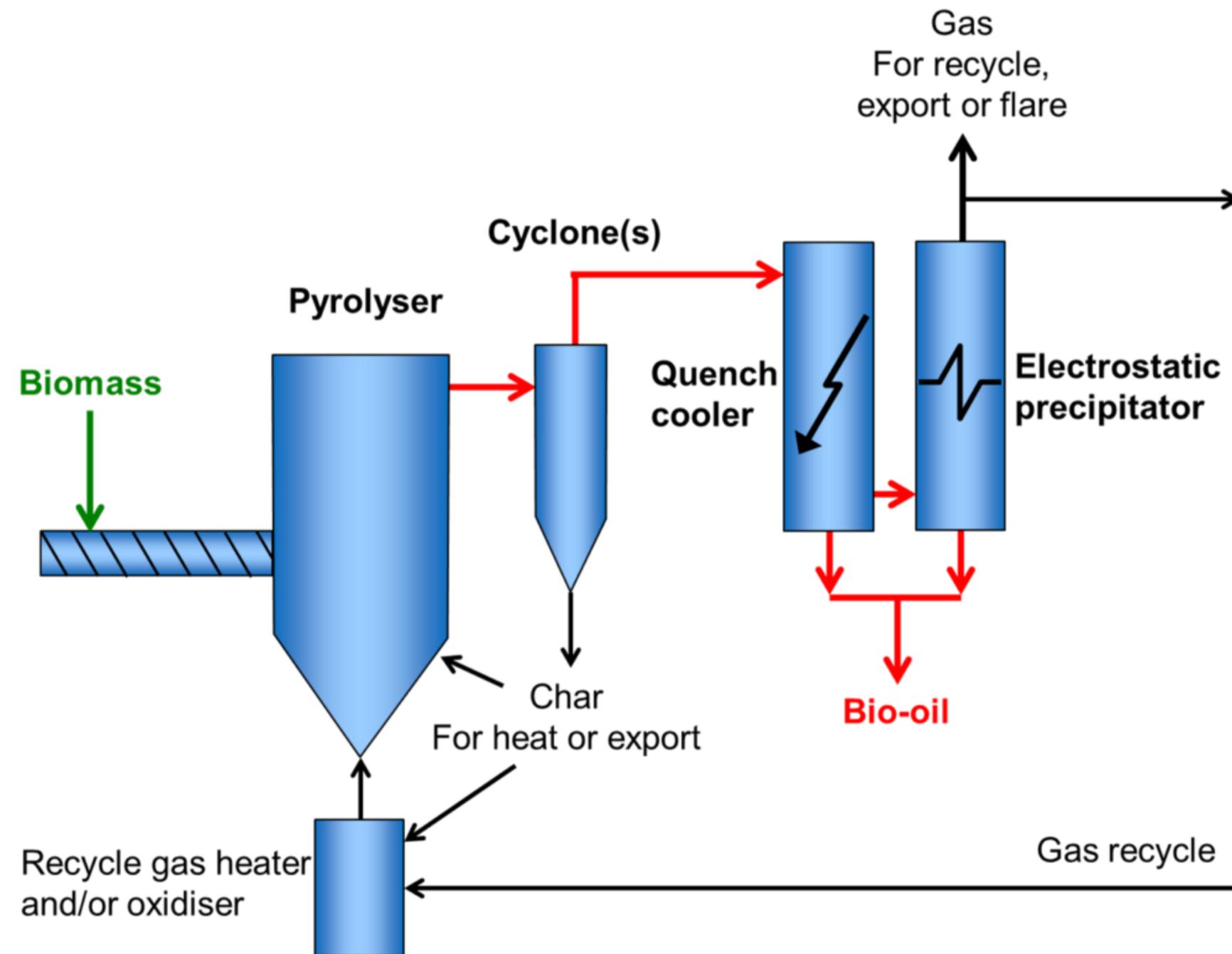
- Gasification involves
 - Dehydration
 - Pyrolysis
 - Combustion
 - Water-gas shift
- Can be air or oxyblown
- Operates at
 - 800 to 1050°C
 - Up to 10 bar

Biomass Gasification



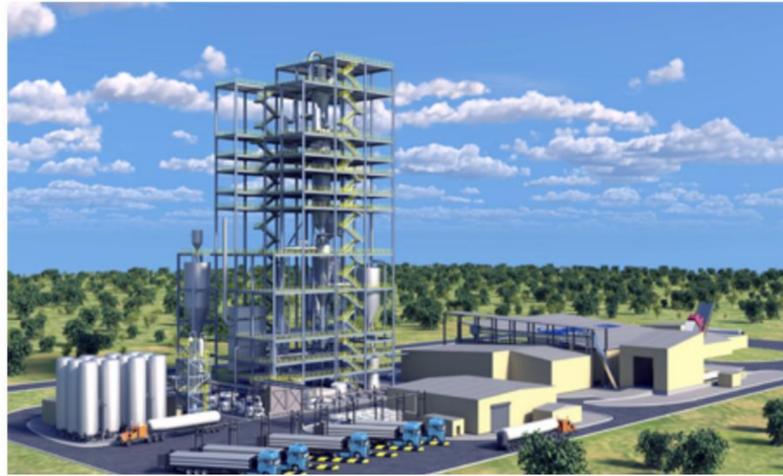
- Array of lock hoppers are needed for high pressure feeding of solids
- For biomass, the moisture content is problematic
 - High moisture contents shifts the H₂/CO ratio unfavorably
- Feedstocks include
 - Wood
 - Switch grass
 - Corn stover
 - Municipal solid waste
 - Manure
 - Sludge

Biomass/Plastic Pyrolysis



- Commercial applications include fluidized bed and circulating fluidized bed designs
- Pyrolysis reactors operate at 400 to 500°C at near atmospheric pressures
- Reactors are less expensive than the higher pressure gasifiers
- Feed the reactors is less complicated as well
- However, pyrolysis reactions produce oxygenates and tars which needs to be managed in order to meet bio-oil specifications

BrightLoop™ Low-Carbon Hydrogen Technology



FEEDSTOCK OPTIONS

- BIOMASS
- BIOGAS
- NATURAL GAS
- COAL
- PETROLEUM COKE

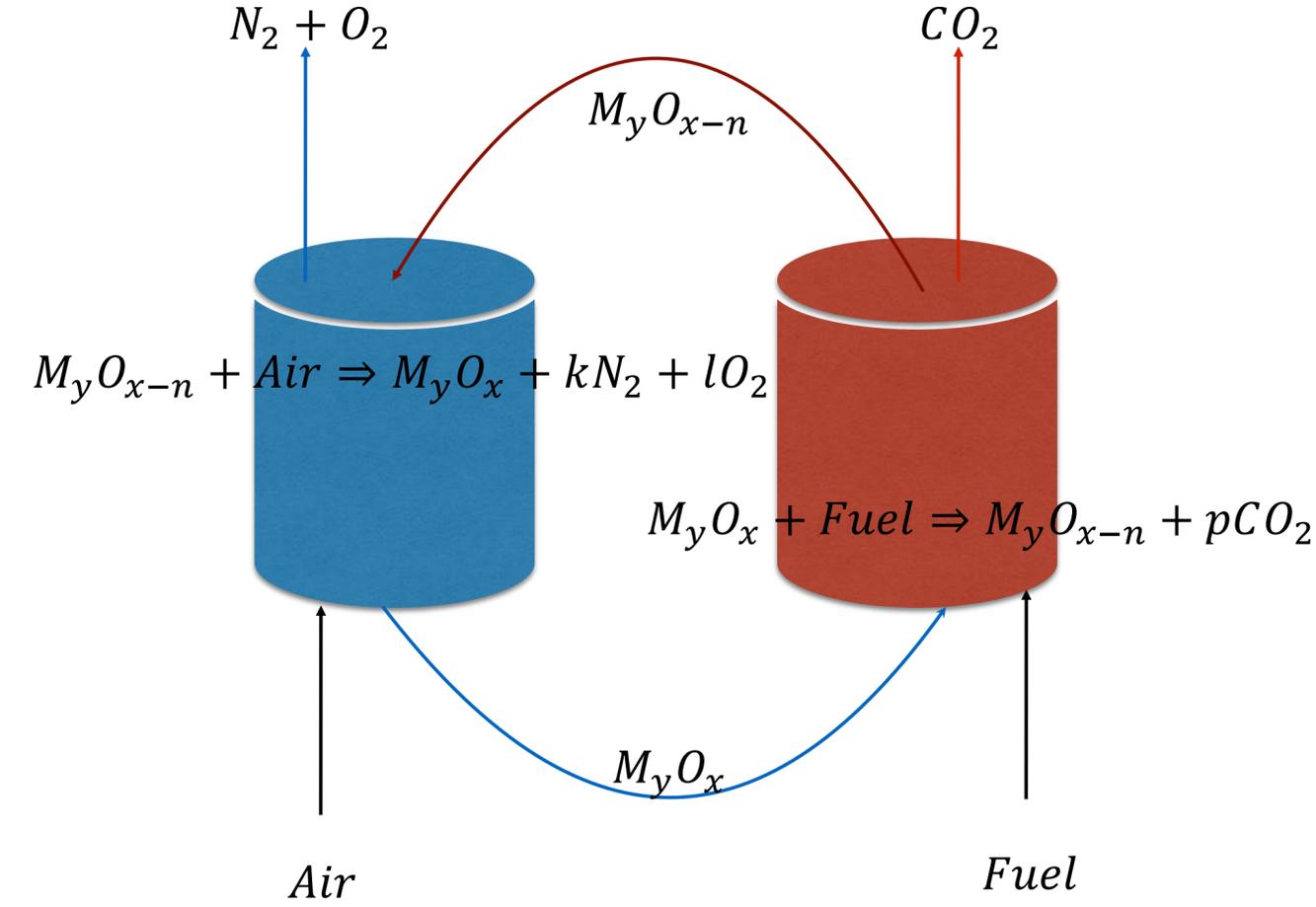


Nitrogen
for Beneficial Use

CO₂
for Storage/Beneficial Use

OUTPUT OPTIONS

- HYDROGEN
- STEAM
- ELECTRICITY
- SYNGAS



- Reduced metal carriers are used to extract oxygen from the atmosphere
- Metal oxides are used as the oxygenates
- The unit is a circulating redox loop for the carriers

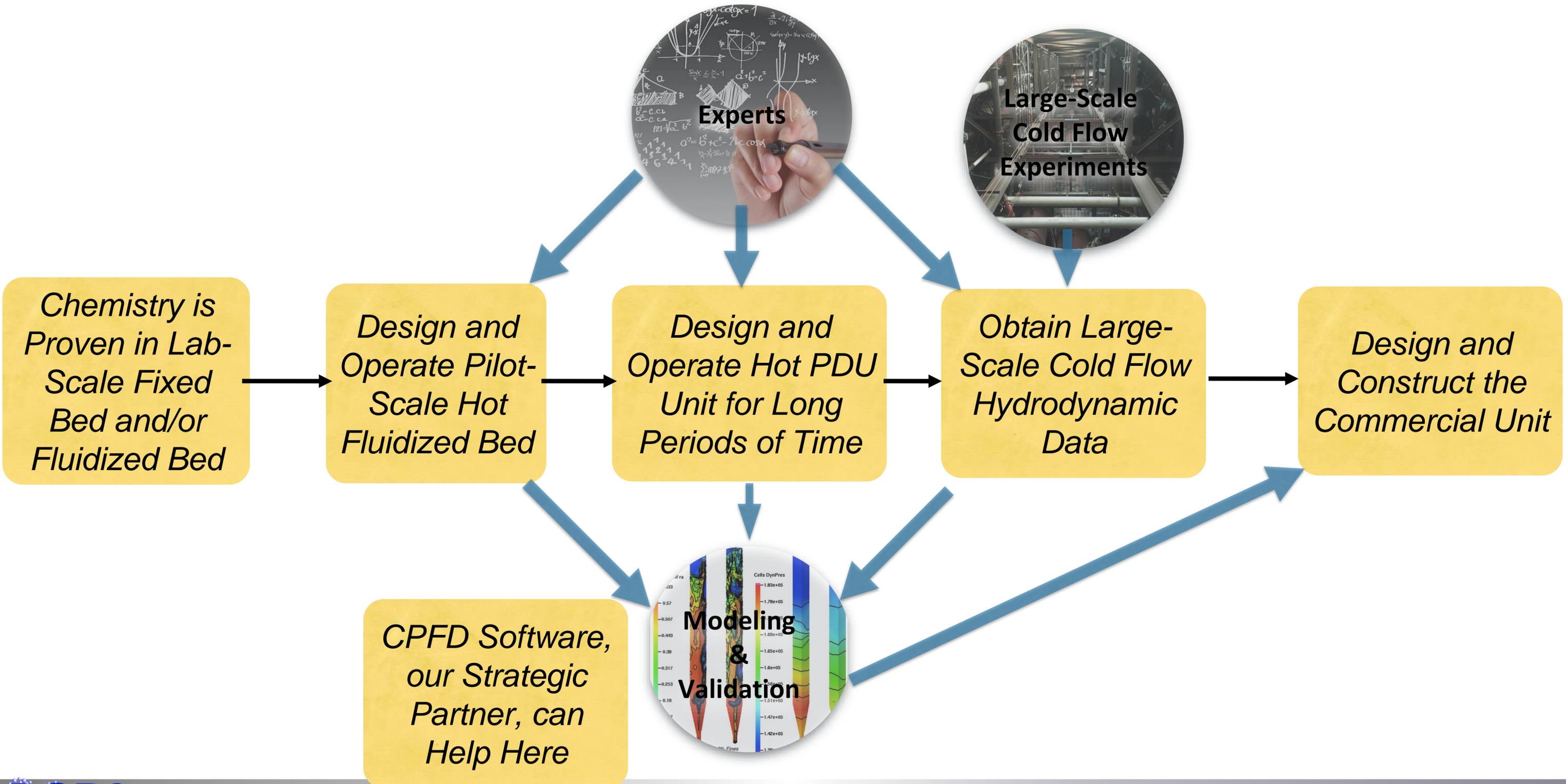
<https://www.babcock.com/home/environmental/decarbonization/low-carbon-hydrogen/>

Direct CO₂ Capture from Air



Stratos Occidental Petroleum Carbon-Capturing Plant Under Construction Near Odessa, Texas, NY Times

The PSRI Strategy for Scaling-Up a New Process



PSRI Engineers (11)



Mr. Mke Arrington



Dr. Yeook Arrington



Mr. Bhaumik Bheda
(Start date: August, 2024)



Ms. Lauren Endress



Mr. Matt Hankosky



Dr. Allan Issangya



Dr. S.B. Reddy Karri



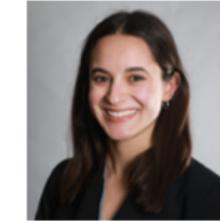
Dr. Ted Knowlton



Ms. Kristin Lai



Dr. Franciso Sanchez



Ms. Eleanor Wong

- Actively looking to add potential Technical Director



Caption

